

Quality Notes 033000 Cold Weather Concrete-02 01-20-2020





Cold Weather Concrete Rule of Thumb – when should we NOT pour concrete (per ACI 306R-2016):

Note that I do not recommend pouring in temperatures below 15°F in most circumstances...regardless what the table below indicates.

Pouring typical concrete – with blankets and/or in a heated environment (heated from below should look at the outside temperatures for evaluating)

The temperature of concrete at the site when the temperature is between $0^{\circ}F - 30^{\circ}F = 65^{\circ}F$ when concrete is less than 12" thick. The temperature of concrete at the site when the temperature is between $0^{\circ}F - 30^{\circ}F = 60^{\circ}F$ when concrete is less than 12-36" thick.

<u>Using Type I cement – minimum temperature to be maintained for 7 days:</u>

Cement content = 300 lb/yd°				
Slab or wall thickness: 6" max th	<u>nickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 48°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 46°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 43°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 40°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 12" max	<u>thickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 45°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 39°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 32°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 25°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 18" max	<u>thickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 41°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 31°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 21°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 11°F	
Cement content = 400 lb/yd ³				
Slab or wall thickness: 6" max th	<u>ickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 47°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 44°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 40°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 36°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 12" max	<u>thickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 43°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 35°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 26°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 17°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 18" max	<u>thickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 39°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 25°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 11°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: -2°F	
_				
Cement content = 500 lb/yd ³				
Slab or wall thickness: 6" max th	<u>ickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 47°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 43°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 38°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 22°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 12" max	<u>thickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 42°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 31°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 20°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 9°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 18" max thickness				
Use of R-2 Blankets: 36°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 19°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 2°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: -15°F	

Cement content = 600 lb/yd3

Slab or wall thickness: 6	" max thickness		
Use of R-2 Blankets: 46	6°F Use of R-4 Blankets: 41°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 35°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 29°F
Slab or wall thickness: 1	2" max thickness		
Use of R-2 Blankets: 40	9°F Use of R-4 Blankets: 28°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 14°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 0°F
Slab or wall thickness: 18" max thickness			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 33	3°F Use of R-4 Blankets: 13°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: -7°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: -29°F

Using Type III cement - minimum temperature to be maintained for 3 days:

Cement content = 30	00 lb/yd³
Slab or wall thicknoss:	6" may thicknose

kets: 41°F Use of R-6 Bla	nkets: 36°F Use of R-8 Blankets: 32°F
kets: 31°F Use of R-6 Bla	nkets: 21°F Use of R-8 Blankets: 11°F
kets: 21°F Use of R-6 Bla	nkets: 8°F Use of R-8 Blankets: -5°F
	kets: 41°F Use of R-6 Bla kets: 31°F Use of R-6 Bla kets: 21°F Use of R-6 Bla





Cement content = 400 lb/yd3

Slab or wall thickness: 6" max t	hicknoss			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 44°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 38°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 32°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 26°F	
		Use of K-0 Dialikets. 32 F	USE OF K-0 DIATREES. 20 F	
Slab or wall thickness: 12" max				
Use of R-2 Blankets: 37°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 24°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 12°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 0°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 18" max	<u>thickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 30°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 12°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: -6°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: -24°F	
Cement content = 500 lb/yd3	3			
Slab or wall thickness: 6" max t	<u>hickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 43°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 35°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 28°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 20°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 12" max	<u>thickness</u>			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 34°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 18°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 3°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: -12°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 18" max thickness				
Use of R-2 Blankets: 24°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 2°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: -21°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: -44°F	
Cement content = 600 lb/yd3	3			
Slab or wall thickness: 6" max t				
Use of R-2 Blankets: 41°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 32°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: 23°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: 14°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 12" max	thickness			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 31°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 12°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: -7°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: -26°F	
Slab or wall thickness: 18" max	thickness			
Use of R-2 Blankets: 21°F	Use of R-4 Blankets: 2°F	Use of R-6 Blankets: -35°F	Use of R-8 Blankets: -63°F	

Pouring high-strength concrete structures (our typical 3 or 4 day pour schedule concrete) SPG Concrete

The temperature of concrete at the site when the temperature is between $0^{\circ}F - 30^{\circ}F = 65^{\circ}F$ when concrete is less than 12" thick. The temperature of concrete at the site when the temperature is between $0^{\circ}F - 30^{\circ}F = 60^{\circ}F$ when concrete is less than 12-36" thick.

If the concrete thickness is less than 12", the temperature cannot drop more than <u>50°F less than the initial temperature</u>, we should not be pouring concrete.

If the concrete thickness is 12" to 36", the temperature cannot drop more than 40°F less than the initial temperature, we should not be pouring concrete.

If the concrete is less than 12" thick and the temperature is 15°F with-in 24 hours...DO NOT POUR – Review overnight temperatures

If the concrete is 12" to 36" thick and the temperature is 20°F with-in 24 hours...DO NOT POUR

— Review overnight temperatures



